

Table 149. Medicaid beneficiaries, beneficiaries in managed care, payments per beneficiary, and beneficiaries per 100 persons below the poverty level, by state: United States, selected fiscal years 1989–2006

[Data are compiled by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services from the Medicaid Data System]

State	Beneficiaries in thousands ¹		Percent of beneficiaries in managed care ²		Payments per beneficiary ³			Beneficiaries per 100 persons below the poverty level	
	1996	2006	1996	2006	1990	1996	2006	1989–1990	2005–2006
United States	36,118	57,459	40	65	\$2,568	\$3,369	\$4,654	75	156
Alabama	546	845	11	63	1,731	2,675	4,612	43	120
Alaska	69	121	—	—	3,562	4,027	7,915	70	198
Arizona	528	1,019	86	90	—	—	3,095	—	122
Arkansas	363	753	39	83	2,267	3,375	3,688	55	199
California	5,107	10,427	23	50	1,795	2,178	2,782	88	229
Colorado	271	625	80	95	2,705	3,815	4,288	45	122
Connecticut	329	518	61	76	4,829	6,179	7,702	167	173
Delaware	82	171	78	76	3,004	3,773	5,548	68	213
District of Columbia	143	159	55	68	2,629	4,955	8,695	86	145
Florida	1,638	3,123	64	65	2,273	2,851	4,024	55	156
Georgia	1,185	1,818	32	98	3,190	2,604	3,324	64	156
Hawaii	41	227	80	80	2,252	6,574	4,354	73	200
Idaho	119	217	37	81	2,973	3,402	4,870	36	147
Illinois	1,454	2,195	13	7	2,271	3,689	4,539	69	160
Indiana	594	999	31	72	3,859	4,130	5,016	45	137
Iowa	308	431	41	87	2,589	3,534	5,854	80	132
Kansas	251	343	32	57	2,524	3,425	5,810	71	106
Kentucky	641	900	53	92	2,089	3,014	4,597	81	136
Louisiana	778	1,149	6	71	2,247	3,154	3,462	58	157
Maine	167	—	1	67	3,248	4,321	—	88	—
Maryland	399	759	64	70	3,300	5,138	6,876	74	149
Massachusetts	715	1,167	70	60	4,622	5,285	7,423	103	163
Michigan	1,172	1,872	73	85	2,094	2,867	3,813	85	148
Minnesota	455	718	33	64	3,709	5,342	7,670	70	171
Mississippi	510	745	7	10	1,354	2,633	4,219	67	125
Missouri	636	1,136	35	100	2,002	3,171	4,198	63	174
Montana	101	115	59	67	2,793	3,478	5,545	47	92
Nebraska	191	248	27	81	2,595	3,548	5,863	61	143
Nevada	109	253	41	82	3,161	3,361	4,077	37	102
New Hampshire	100	126	16	75	5,423	5,496	6,758	53	172
New Jersey	714	1,004	43	69	4,054	5,217	7,479	83	146
New Mexico	318	516	45	65	2,120	2,757	4,523	39	149
New York	3,281	5,194	23	61	5,099	6,811	7,746	95	187
North Carolina	1,130	1,631	37	65	2,531	3,255	4,978	66	136
North Dakota	61	74	55	56	3,955	4,889	6,885	58	105
Ohio	1,478	2,021	32	40	2,566	3,729	5,857	98	144
Oklahoma	358	726	19	86	2,516	2,852	4,042	56	131
Oregon	450	516	91	90	2,283	2,915	4,406	74	122
Pennsylvania	1,168	2,089	53	86	2,449	3,993	5,459	88	147
Rhode Island	130	212	63	66	3,778	5,280	7,750	163	178
South Carolina	503	862	1	20	2,343	3,026	4,656	52	157
South Dakota	77	131	65	98	3,368	4,114	4,641	51	152
Tennessee	1,409	1,591	100	100	1,896	2,049	3,743	67	183
Texas	2,572	3,910	4	69	1,928	2,672	3,520	47	102
Utah	152	288	82	87	2,279	2,775	5,279	72	129
Vermont	102	150	—	65	2,530	2,954	5,430	108	316
Virginia	623	821	68	63	2,596	2,849	5,085	53	120
Washington	621	1,128	100	87	2,128	2,242	4,637	98	203
West Virginia	395	373	30	46	1,443	2,855	5,962	80	135
Wisconsin	434	973	32	47	3,179	4,384	4,573	95	173
Wyoming	51	69	1	—	2,036	3,571	5,930	59	132

— Quantity zero.

— — — Data not available.

¹Beneficiaries include Medicaid enrollees who received services and those enrolled in managed care plans.

²Medicaid managed care enrollment data include individuals in state health care reform programs that expand eligibility beyond traditional Medicaid eligibility standards. The managed care enrollment data include enrollees receiving comprehensive and limited benefits. Managed care enrollment as of June 30 of year shown. Starting with 2001 data, U.S. total excludes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands.

³Medicaid payments exclude disproportionate share hospital (DSH) payments (\$13.5 billion in FY2006) and DSH mental health facility payments (\$3.7 billion in FY2006).

NOTES: Starting with 1999 data, a new Medicaid data system (MSIS) was introduced. Prior to 1999, beneficiary counts exclude individuals who only received coverage under prepaid health care and for whom no direct vendor payments were made during the year, and payments exclude payments to health maintenance organizations and other prepaid health plans (\$19 billion in 1998). See [Appendix II, Medicaid; Medicaid payments](#). See [Appendix I, Medicaid Statistical Information System \(MSIS\)](#). Due to changes in data collection procedures over time, caution should be used when interpreting trends. Some data have been revised and differ from previous editions of *Health, United States*. Data for additional years are available. See [Appendix III](#).

SOURCES: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Center for Medicaid and State Operations, Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS). Before 1999, data are from Medicaid Statistical Report HCFA–2082. Starting with 1999, data are calculated from MSIS. MSIS data for 2006 were accessed on June 2, 2009. Poverty populations are available from: Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division. Available from: http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032006/pov/new46_100125_01.htm. Managed care enrollment data from 2006 Medicaid managed care enrollment report: Summary statistics as of June 30, 2006. Available from: <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/MedicaidDataSourcesGenInfo/Downloads/mmcer06.pdf>.